



THE FIRST NAME IN QUALITY COUPLINGS

# Installation, Inspection, Operation & Maintenance Guide





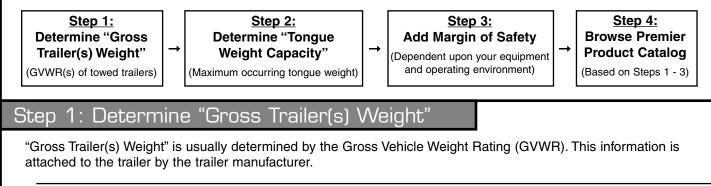
## IMPORTANT

Read these instructions completely before installing, using or attempting to repair this product. If you have any questions, call Premier at (800) 255-5387 or (503) 234-9202.

## Selecting The Right Equipment

Whatever your application, selecting the proper equipment for the job is very important. Proper selection along with regular inspection and maintenance will help keep operating costs minimal while providing long life to each component. Below are general guidelines for selecting Premier Couplings and Drawbar Eyes. If you feel that your application is unique, please give Premier a call so that we may help you through the selection process.

Follow these four steps to ensure proper selection of Premier Couplings and Drawbar Eyes.





For "Double Trailer" configurations, only the rear trailer is considered when selecting your Premier Coupling or Drawbar Eye. In this example, a Coupling and Drawbar Eye with a "Gross Trailer Weight" rating of 40,000 lbs. (18,143 kg) would be the minimum rating acceptable for normal, over-theroad applications (see Tongue Weight section below).

Example only, each application may vary and should be considered unique.



For "Triple Trailers", only the two most rearward trailers are considered in selecting your Premier Coupling or Drawbar Eye. In this example, a Coupling and Drawbar Eye with a "Gross Trailer Weight" rating of 80,000 lbs. (36,287 kg) would be the minimum acceptable for normal, over-the-road applications (see Tongue Weight section below).

#### Step 2: Determine "Tongue Weight Capacity"

**"Tongue Weight Capacity"** is the maximum expected weight at the drawbar eye. If a hinged drawbar is used, the maximum weight will be approximately 1/2 the overall drawbar weight. If a non-hinged drawbar is used and the actual tongue weight is not known, you can approximate the weight by multiplying the GVWR of the towed trailer by 15%. However, each application is unique and the best practice is to weigh the tongue when the trailer is loaded to its GVWR.

#### Step 3: Considering Operating Conditions and Environments

Environments such as rough uneven roads or off-road use can dramatically increase shock loads to both drawbar eyes and couplings. In general, increasing the "Gross Trailer Weight" (Step 1:) and "Tongue Weight Capacity" (Step 2:) by a minimum of 25% will be sufficient for many applications. Even if an application is used off-road occasionally, the minimum increase necessary for Gross Trailer and Tongue Weight is 25%. Certain types of equipment and/or operating practices can also dramatically increase loads through equipment binding and/or improper loading practices. Of special concern is high tongue weight. However, each application is unique and every environment different, therefore your application may require more than 25%.

Once both "Gross Trailers(s) Weight" (Step 1:) and "Tongue Weight Capacity" (Step 2:) have been determined, evaluate your operating conditions and apply an appropriate margin of safety.

### Step 4: Browse Premier Product Catalog

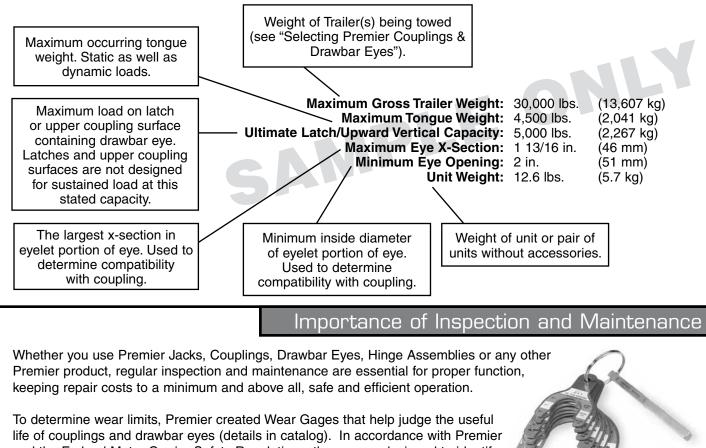
Browse the Premier Product Catalog and refer to the "Specifications" section of each product. Be sure to review the "Understanding Premier Load Specifications" section and "Coupling to Drawbar Eye Cross-Reference" sheet on the next couple pages.



## Selecting The Right Equipment

#### Understanding Premier Load Specifications

Each Premier product undergoes extensive design and testing prior to being introduced. We use the latest in Computer Aided Design and Analysis Software as well as physical destructive tests. Premier's published load specifications are the maximum load a given product or part will withstand without failure. Premier's testing procedures closely follow the Society of Automotive Engineers (SAE) guidelines of Recommended Practice for testing Couplings and Drawbar Eyes (SAE J847 & J849).



and the Federal Motor Carrier Safety Regulations, these were designed to identify wear at the critical percentages of 18% and 20%, by measuring the crosssection of coupling hooks (horn) and drawbar eye loops. 18% wear indicates that the product should be replaced as soon as possible. At 20% wear, the product is no longer

the product should be replaced as soon as possible. At 20% wear, the product is no longer in usable condition and must be taken out of service immediately and replaced. The latch gage bar measures the gap space between the top of the coupling hook and the closed latch. If the 3/8" latch gage bar can pass between this region, then the latch components should be considered worn past safe limits and replaced. Please note that these wear gage specifications are in accordance with Premier Mfg. Co. and the Federal Motor Carrier Safety Regulations (refer to other manufacturer's specifications for wear limits on their products).

Premier also provides Installation Guides for each of our major products. These help guide you through installation, inspection, routine maintenance and part replacement. Another resource is our website at **www.premier-mfg.com**. Here you will find Installation Guides, Service Guides, distributor locations, online catalogs, product information, trade show schedules and links to trucking resources.



'The Harder You Work It, The Harder It Gets"

#### "Premalloy" - Premier's Exclusive Alloy

**"The harder you work it, the harder it gets"** best describes how Premalloy performs. Premalloy actually work hardens at the contact surfaces during normal use, which results in longer service life. Premalloy is highly recommended for off-road and aggregate type applications due to its wear resistant characteristics. Many of Premier's couplings are made from this exclusive material. As you are browsing the catalog, look for the Premalloy icon next to the product photos to determine which models are made of this material.



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## Selecting The Right Equipment

## Coupling to Drawbar Eye Cross Refer<u>ence Chart</u>

#### **† Saf-Tite Product**

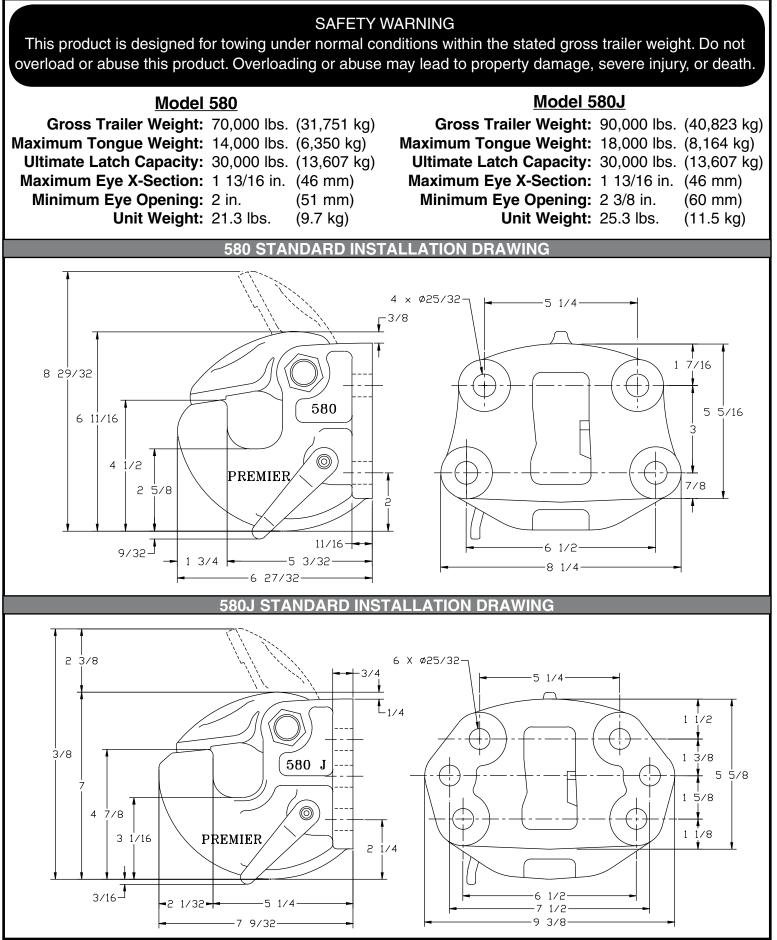
#### \* Industrial Application

**CAUTION:** Verify that both the coupling's and drawbar eye's rated capacities meet your application(s) requirements.

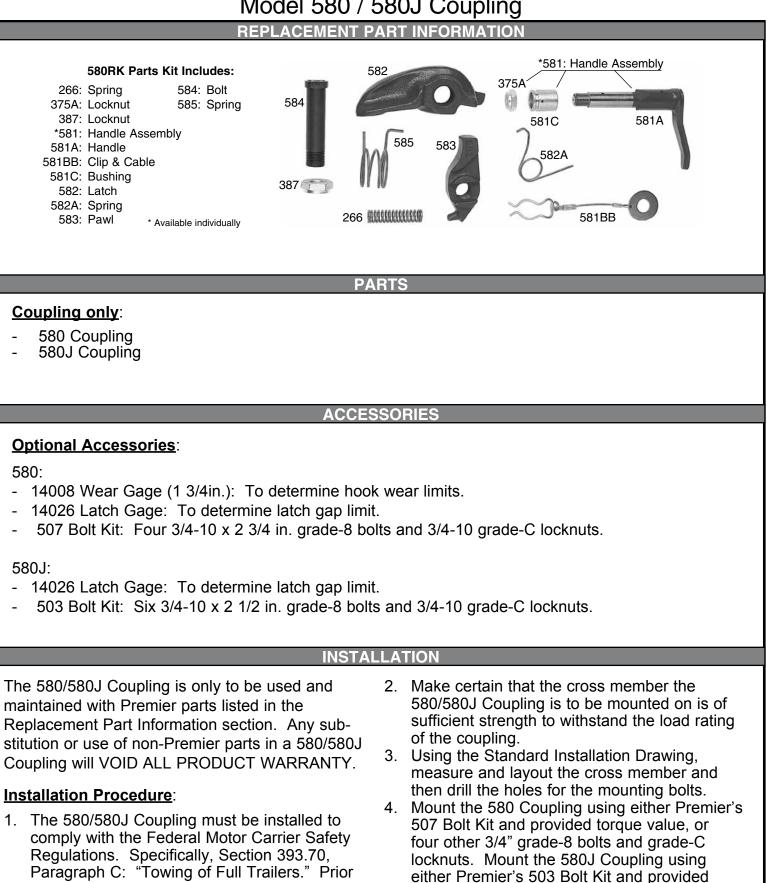


## Model 580 / 580J Coupling

SPECIFICATIONS AND LOAD CAPACITIES



## Model 580 / 580J Coupling



to install or operation, consult with local, State and Federal agencies, as there may be additional applicable laws governing installation and use of this product.

torque value, or six other 3/4" grade-8 bolts

torque to SAE specifications.

and grade-C locknuts. Only use new fasteners

when mounting couplings or drawbar eyes and



INSTALLATION

- 5. Once mounted, check the latch components for proper operation and clearances (see the Inspection/Operation/Maintenance section for opening and closing the latch). If the operation of the latch components is sticky, lubricate all rotation points (see the Inspection/Operation/ Maintenance section for the lubrication instructions). Work the latch assembly several times to distribute the lubricant evenly and remove any excess with a rag. Do not apply lubricant to the pintle/hook or saddle area of the 580/580J Coupling.
- 6. An "IMPORTANT WARNINGS!" sticker was enclosed. This must be attached to the coupling or cross member and be visible for the end user to read.

#### **INSPECTION / OPERATION / MAINTENANCE**

#### Inspection and Maintenance:

- Visually inspect the coupling body and latch components for cracks, impact damage and/ or deformation before each and every use. Do NOT use if any of these conditions exist.
- Check the gap between the 582 Latch and the top of the pintle/hook before each and every use. Lift up on the latch to remove any free play and measure the gap. A gap of 3/8" or more means the coupling must be taken out of service and repaired or replaced.
- If the wear area on the pintle/hook has worn 20% or more from its original cross-section, the coupling is considered out-of-service and must NOT be used.
- 4. Lubrication of the latch components must be performed at 90-day intervals or sooner depending on the operating environment. Lubricate the latch components with a spraytype lubricant to evenly coat all rotation points and use a pump-style oil can at the oiler fittings on both ends of the 581A Handle. Rotate each latch component several times to evenly distribute the lubricant.

- 5. Remove any excess lubricant with a rag. Do not apply lubricant to the pintle/hook or saddle area of the coupling.
- Never weld on any Premier part in order to repair damaged or worn areas. Field and/or shop welds are inadequate and may further weaken the coupling.
- 7. WARNING: Other inspection and maintenance procedures are also required prior to the operation of combination vehicles. Consult and follow all Federal Motor Carrier Safety Regulations as well as local, state and federal guidelines.



#### **INSPECTION / OPERATION / MAINTENANCE**

#### **Operation**:

**OPENING** Coupling Latch:

- 1. Remove the 581BB Clip from the 581C Bushing on the 581A Handle.
- 2. Grasp the 581A Handle and firmly pull outward, away from the coupling body.
- While holding the 581A Handle in this position, rotate the handle clockwise until full rotational travel is reached. The 582 Latch will open by rotating upward.
- 4. Release the 581A Handle and the 580/580J Coupling is now open and ready to be coupled or uncoupled with a drawbar eye.

#### CLOSING Coupling Latch:

- 5. With an open palm, push downward on the top of the 582 Latch until it rotates all the way down and is stopped by contacting the top of the pintle on the 580/580J Coupling body.
- Visually verify that the latch components have reset to their locked closed position. The 581A Handle should be rotated back to its latched closed position and the ring groove on the 581C Bushing should now be exposed out the side of the coupling body.
- Place the 581BB Clip over the exposed ring groove on the 581C Bushing. If the ring groove is not exposed enough for the clip to fit, the 580/580JCoupling is not locked closed. Do not operate the coupling without the clip securely residing in the groove.
- Verify that the 582 Latch is securely closed by grasping the latch and attempting to lift it upward. THE LATCH SHOULD NOT OPEN! If the latch does not stay closed, do not use it until it has been repaired or replaced.
- This product is designed to be operated within its free rotation limits. It is the responsibility of the vehicle designer/end user to ensure that these limits are not exceeded (do not bind-up/ jackknife).
- 10. WARNING: Prior to towing, make certain that adequately rated safety chains have been properly connected.

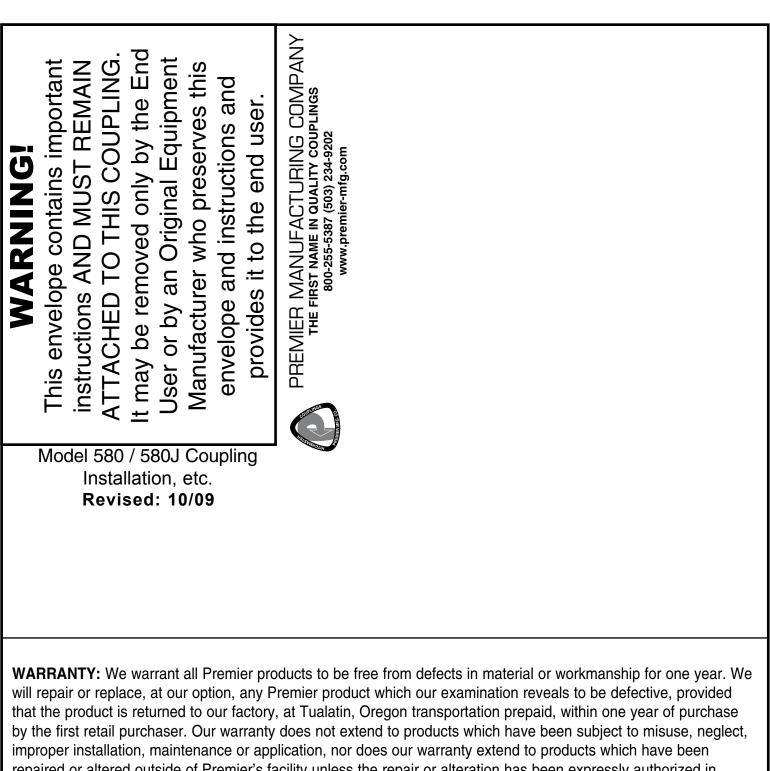
#### **IMPORTANT GUIDELINES that apply to all Premier Non-Air Couplings**

- Do not weld on any coupling assembly

- Always use Grade-8 fasteners properly torqued
- Do not apply lubricants to the coupling hook
- Clean & inspect coupling for damage & excessive wear prior to each and every use
- Lubricate all coupling components at a minimum of 90 day intervals
- Do not bind-up (Jackknife) any application as stresses can cause damage to products or components, resulting in failure and detachment of the trailer while in use



#### **ATTENTION !** End Users must read and follow this information. **DISTRIBUTORS & OEM'S:** Please ensure that your customers are made aware of the following information on this page. (1) VERIFY THAT BOTH COUPLING'S AND (8) DO NOT APPLY LUBRICANTS TO THE COUPLING DRAWBAR EYE'S RATED CAPACITIES MEET HOOK OR DRAWBAR EYE LOOP, AS THEY YOUR APPLICATION(S) REQUIREMENTS. CAN COVER UP POSSIBLE DAMAGE AND ACCELERATE WEAR. (2) DO NOT OVERLOAD COUPLING OR DRAWBAR EYE. (9) ALWAYS ABIDE BY ALL APPLICABLE STATE AND FEDERAL REGULATIONS GOVERNING SAFE (3) INSPECT COUPLING, LATCH AND DRAWBAR AND PROPER TRANSPORTATION. EYE FOR CRACKS, BENDING DAMAGE OR EXCESSIVE WEAR. DO NOT USE IF ANY OF (10) NEVER STRIKE ANY OF THESE COMPONENTS **THESE CONDITIONS EXIST!** WITH A HAMMER OR ANY OTHER DEVICE. (4) CHECK FOR GAP BETWEEN CLOSED LATCH (11) ALWAYS VERIFY PROPER OPERATION AND TOP OF HORN OR COUPLING BALL. OF LATCHING SYSTEM AND COUPLING DO NOT USE IF GAP IS 3/8 IN. OR MORE. COMPONENTS PRIOR TO DRIVE OFF. (5) MAKE SURE COUPLING IS LATCHED AND THAT (12) NEVER USE A COUPLING THAT YOU DO NOT LATCH WILL NOT OPEN. FULLY UNDERSTAND HOW TO PROPERLY OPERATE AND VERIFY SECURE LATCHING OF. (6) PRIOR TO USE, ALWAYS CONNECT SAFETY (13) NEVER REPLACE ANY PART IN ANY OF CHAINS OF ADEQUATE STRENGTH FOR LOAD(S) BEING TOWED. PREMIER'S ASSEMBLIES WITH NON-PREMIER COMPONENTS. DOING SO WILL VOID ALL (7) DO NOT BIND-UP (JACKKNIFE) ANY WARRANTY AND POTENTIALLY COMPROMISE APPLICATION AS STRESSES CAN CAUSE THE UNIT'S INTEGRITY, WHICH COULD RESULT DAMAGE TO THE COUPLING, DRAWBAR EYE, IN PROPERTY DAMAGE, SERIOUS INJURY, OR OTHER COMPONENTS OR ANY COMBINATION DEATH. OF THEM. JACKKNIFING MAY RESULT IN FAILURE OF PRODUCTS OR COMPONENTS, **RESULTING IN DETACHMENT OF THE TRAILER** WHILE IN USE.



repaired or altered outside of Premier's facility unless the repair or alteration has been expressly authorized in writing by Premier. *This warranty is in lieu of all other warranties, express or implied, and excludes warranties of merchantability, fitness for a particular purpose and otherwise, and in no event will Premier be liable for incidental, special, contingent or consequential damages.* 

**DISCLAIMER:** Although great care has been taken to ensure accurate information throughout this document, Premier Manufacturing Company must reserve the right to alter any information contained within. These changes include but are not limited to: Dimensional changes, load capacity and availability of any part or assembly.

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